Tetra CO₂ Personal Multigas Monitor



User Manual



M07686

August 2008 Issue 1

Safety information:

- Read and understand all instructions in the operation section of this manual before use.
- Observe all warnings and instructions marked on the unit and within this manual.
- Observe site health and safety procedures for gases being monitored and evacuation procedures.
- Make sure you understand the screen display and alarm warnings.
- If this product is not working properly, read the troubleshooting guide or call Crowcon.
- Ensure qualified service personnel change sensors and operating system.
- Ensure maintenance and calibration are carried out in accordance with the procedures in the manual.

Tetra IR CO_2 monitor uses a newly developed i-module with an infrared gas sensor for CO_2 detection. This version of Tetra is not designed or certified for use in a hazardous area.

 CO_2 is present in ambient air at a background concentration of just under 400 ppm. In any enclosed environment the ambient CO_2 concentration will increase as a result of respiration and if the room is poorly ventilated concentrations well in excess of 1000ppm (0.1%) can occur. CO_2 levels in the outdoor air will also be enhanced by any emitted CO_2 e.g. from vehicle exhausts or boiler flues venting to atmosphere so it is normal to see fluctuating levels of CO_2 on the display whether indoors or outside.

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Tetra CO₂ Personal Multigas Monitor

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Tetra CO₂ Personal Multigas Monitor

Thank you for purchasing the new *Tetra* CO_2 *Personal Multigas Monitor*. Tetra CO_2 has redefined portable gas monitoring and will give you years of unparalleled service and reliability.

Please read the instructions carefully before use. Keep the manual for future reference.

Unpacking

Remove the Tetra CO_2 Personal Multigas Monitor from the packaging. The Tetra CO_2 accessories will be located in the bottom of the box. Check the contents are complete, you should have:

- Tetra CO₂ unit;
- Optional battery charger power supply for units supplied with rechargeable Li-ion batteries;
- A configuration report detailing the sensors installed, alarm settings and a calibration certificate;
- Optional accessories such as flow adaptor and aspirator bulb;

Battery check

Tetra CO_2 uses a Li-ion battery pack and should arrive with sufficient charge so that the unit can be used straight out the box. However, if this is the first time you have used the Tetra CO_2 unit, you may need to charge the batteries to attain the full 12 to 14.5 hour operating time. (The actual operating time will depend on the types of sensors installed.)

Warning: rechargeable units

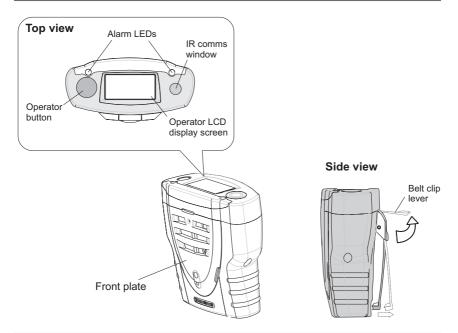
Do not attempt to use any other charger power supply, with this unit except the one supplied by Crowcon. Failure to comply could invalidate safety certification and may result in permanent damage to the unit.



Quickstart guide

1. Getting started

Review your Tetra CO₂ unit



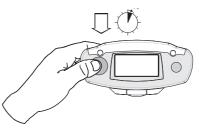
Switching on your unit

Tetra CO_2 requires little setting up, follow these simple steps to get your unit ready for use.

- 1. Ensure the unit is in clean air.
- 2. Switch on

Press and hold the operator button until the red LED flashes.

The operator display screen will light up and the unit will begin a warm up sequence.

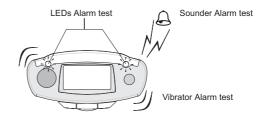




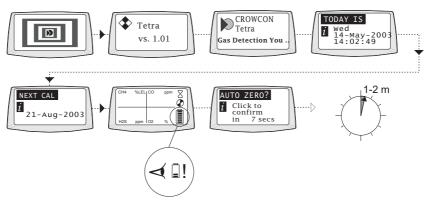
Tetra CO₂

Tetra CO₂ warm up sequence

 a) The unit will test the alarm LEDs, sounder, vibration alerts, and the operator display screen. The sounder may be silenced by pressing the button.



b) The unit will continue through a warm up sequence as shown below, this will take approximately 45 seconds.

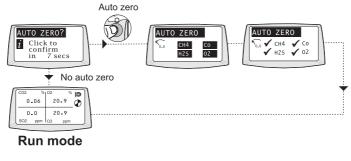


c) Auto zero

CROWCON

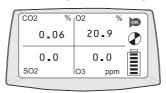
Gas Detection You Can Trust

If auto zero is enabled (default), the unit will display the auto zero menu. Press the operator button with a single click to confirm auto zero. If the operator button is not pressed within the 10 second time out, Tetra CO_2 will proceed directly to Run mode without performing zero.



Run mode

Your unit is now ready to use. Below is a typical screen display showing the unit in normal gas monitoring Run mode.



Familiarise yourself with the gases being monitored in your unit and make sure you understand site health and safety procedures in the event of alarm conditions.

Tetra CO_2 units with an inbuilt pump will produce a low humming noise, this is normal.

Confidence signals

res

Screen Icons

Warm up

Flashing icon,

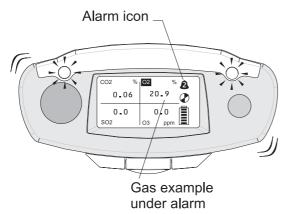
Χ

In normal Run mode, Tetra CO_2 will emit a short beep every 10 seconds and the OK icon flashes to show operational health.

2. In the event of an alarm

Alarm signals

In the event of gas concentrations exceeding the alarm thresholds for any gas being monitored, Tetra $\rm CO_2$ will activate the alarm signals.



Alarm signals

The red and blue alarm LEDs will flash, the sounder will emit a loud, fast series of beeps, the internal vibrator alarm will activate. The operator screen will display the gas in alarm and the alarm level. See the figure to the left.



1. When the gas level returns to normal, press the operator button. This will reset your Tetra CO₂ unit to normal Run mode. If gas levels are still in alarm, the button will have no effect.

For any one gas, there are normally two alarm thresholds. These are indicated by the alarm icons shown.

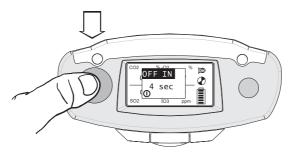


The Tetra CO_2 alarm is set to latch by default. The unit will still continue in alarm mode even when gas levels return to normal, until the alarm is cleared, by pressing the operator button.

3. Switch off unit and storage

Switching off unit

1. Press and hold the button for 5 seconds. The shut down menu appears, continue to hold button until the unit counts down to shut off.



Storing conditions

In order to optimise sensor performance and lifetime, your Tetra CO_2 unit should be stored in a safe, non-hazardous area, 0-30°C, 10-90%RH.

4. Additional information

For battery recharging information go to section III.

For fixing accessories go to section V.

For sampling section go to section VI.

For calibration information go to section VII.

For troubleshooting guide go to section XII.



I. Introduction

Thank you for purchasing the new *Tetra* CO_2 *Personal Multigas Monitor*. Tetra CO_2 is a portable multigas detector, designed to be carried or worn by individuals work in areas where CO_2 risks can occur. Tetra CO_2 can monitor up to four different gases and display the readings simultaneously on a display screen. Alarm warnings are given through a combination of a loud audible alarm, a bright visual alarm of blue/red flashing LEDs and an internal vibrator. Tetra CO_2 can be fitted with a wide range of modular, plug and play gas sensors. Each sensor carries an intelligent processor which contains calibration and sensor information.

Tetra CO_2 is is a rechargeable unit which contains its own internal charger, a battery charger power supply is available for 110 V or 230 V a.c. see section XI for more information.

At Crowcon we recognised the need for a reliable and robust personal monitoring system, which is both lightweight, compact, easy to use and cost effective. Tetra CO₂ has a single operator button, and an intelligent user-friendly display with automatic backlight. Gas levels are continuously monitored providing normal gas readings, peak readings and time weighted averages (TWA). Tetra CO₂ is available as a diffusion sampling instrument or with built in electric sampling pump. Configuration and data/event logging is handled by Crowcon Portables PC software, the PC communication link being provided through a fast, reliable optical link.

Tetra's shape and design makes it comfortable to wear and as non-intrusive as possible, with a non-slip grip for better handling. Extra accessories, such as shoulder strap and chest harness, can be purchased.

Tetra CO_2 has been designed from top to bottom to bring you a revolution in ease of use, maintenance and extreme reliability. Through innovative and rigorous design technology, we have introduced several new features.

Reliable, anti-shock mechanics and robust housing

The Tetra CO_2 housing is built from resilient material, giving it strength and flexibility to withstand the hardest of working conditions, water and dust tight to IP65, and with a non-slip grip. The internal structure has been carefully designed to make servicing easy and at the same time very rugged. If the unit is dropped, there will be no disruption of power or function, ensuring reliability and service for years to come.



Tetra CO₂

Software

The internal software in Tetra CO_2 has been designed and written in accordance with the requirement of IEC 61508 to ensure quality and integrity of operation. Tetra CO_2 has been designed to give a truly reliable personal gas monitoring system. The internal circuitry includes an external watchdog, the software monitors for any malfunction within the unit and will display an error warning to the user should they occur.



II. Operation

2.1 Switch-on sequence

1. Ensure the unit is in clean air.

2. Switch on

Press and hold the operator button until the red LED flashes.

The instrument begins with testing all the LCD segments on the operator display screen, the red and blue alarm LEDs, sounder and internal vibrator alert for about 5 seconds. The sounder may be silenced by pressing the button. The unit enters a warm up mode and displays a sequence of screens, see page 3 for more details. At the end of warm up, the auto zero menu will be displayed.

The auto zero function can be disabled or set to run automatically, without user confirmation: autozero menu will not appear. See section VIII PC Interface and software. Battery check Use this time to check there is sufficient charge in the battery pack

NB. During the warm up sequence, the date for next calibration will be displayed. If the date has expired or has passed, the Tetra CO_2 unit will display a warning message that calibration is due. The instrument can still function, but it is strongly recommended the unit is sent for calibration as soon as possible.

Tetra CO_2 can be set, using the Portables PC software, for the instrument to shut down automatically, if the calibration date is passed, to prevent further operation of the instrument.

3. Auto zero menu

Press the operator button with a single click to confirm auto zero. If the operator button is not pressed within 10 seconds, Tetra CO_2 will proceed directly to Run mode without performing a zero. Flammable and toxic sensors will be set to read zero and the oxygen sensor to read 20.9%.

NB. If auto zero fails, a warning message will be displayed and an 'X' will appear against the sensor that has failed.

Switch off

To switch off the unit, press and hold the operator button for 5 seconds. A shut-down menu 'OFF IN' will appear, continue to hold button until the unit counts down to shut off.



Tetra CO₂

2.2 Run mode

CO2

0.06

0.0

The Tetra CO₂ unit will display up to four gas readings simultaneously on the operator display screen. A typical display with four sensors installed, is shown below.

20.9

0.0

% 102

	SO2	03	ppm			
Each channel value. Familia monitored in and safety pro readings, go	arise yours your unit. ocedures.	elf with Ensure For info	h the g you ur	lases cu nderstar	rrently beir nd site healt	ng th



Confidence signals

To reassure users the unit is working correctly, the Tetra CO_2 unit will emit a short beep every 10 seconds and the OK icon will flash. The pump is running correctly when the icon is revolving.

2.3 Display symbol guide

Battery



A full battery is represented by a battery icon showing a full six bars. A low battery charge will show 1 to 2 bars. When zero bars are shown the battery icon flashes. The sounder will emit warning bleeps.

If the battery becomes too low, Tetra CO₂ will display a 'Battery low' warning message and switch off.

Internal pump



This revolving icon indicates the internal pump is running. If the pump or airway becomes blocked, the unit will emit a warning sound and display a warning message. Check the flow adaptor and sample lines are free from dirt or water, and that the sample line is not kinked or blocked. Restart pump by pressing the operator button.



TWA alarm

Tetra CO_2 will display the TWA alarm when the 15 minute or 8 hour time weighted average alarm threshold is passed for toxic gases.

2.4 Display options

Tetra CO₂ provides two additional selectable displays:

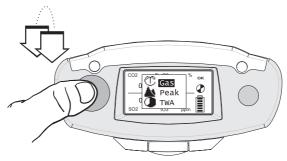
Peak display

When Peak mode is selected the instrument shows the highest value for flammable and toxic gases and the lowest value for oxygen since the mode was selected. This is useful for vertical entry checks where the whole instrument can be lowered down the shaft rather than just a sampling tube. Deselecting Peak mode clears stored peak information.

TWA display

Shows the 15 minute or 8 hour time weighted average (TWA), for toxic gases, monitored since last turn on.

1. To view the additional display option menu, double-click the operator button.



2. Press the operator button with a single click to scroll through the list.



When your choice is highlighted, double-click the operator button. The Tetra $\rm CO_2$ operator screen will display the peak or TWA icon and the gas readings recorded.



Peak test

When performing a peak test, such as a vertical entry check, previous readings can be cleared on entry to the peak display option.

Zero

The Tetra CO_2 instrument can perform an autozero by selecting the Zero function from the menu. When Zero is completed, the instrument will return to normal operation.

2.5 Logging

Tetra CO_2 incorporates event logging which can be accessed using the IR communications link with Portables PC software. See section VIII.

Tetra CO_2 records the time and date for a number of operating and diagnostic events including:

- Switch on and switch off
- Level 1, Level 2 and Time Weighted Average Alarms, alarm on, alarm off and the peak level during the alarm
- Zero, calibration and gas test with success or failure
- The battery condition is logged every 15 minutes while the instrument is operating, and certain configuration changes are also logged.



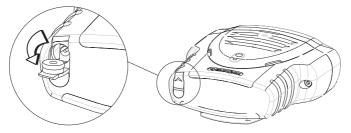
III. Batteries

3.1 Rechargeable batteries

Recharge time for the Li-ion batteries is less then 6 hours (less, if they are not fully discharged). Rechargeable batteries will typically last 12+ hours, fully loaded with 3 or 4 sensors and a pump.

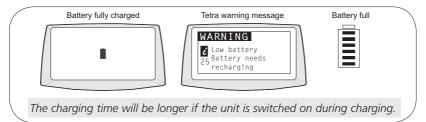
Charging the batteries

- 1. Plug the charger power supply into a mains socket.
- The charging socket is located on the bottom of the unit: there is a small cover which can be opened to reveal the socket, (see figure below). Pull back the cover and insert the lead into the socket. Switch on the power.



The unit would normally be left switched off for charging and will display a battery icon on the display sweeping from empty to full. When charging is complete a full battery icon flashes on the screen. If the unit is switched on during charge the normal display battery icon sweeps from empty to full. On disconnecting the charger power supply this display icon will update in 20 seconds to show actual charge state.

The unit is fully charged when the charging battery icon is flashing, (see example). In Run mode, the battery icon will display six bars when it is full.



3. Remove the lead from the charging socket and replace the protective cover.



IV. Alarm indications

Tetra CO_2 provides two instantaneous alarm levels for each installed sensor, designated level 1 and level 2. For toxic gas sensors, there are also two time weighted average alarms (TWA), one for short term exposure (STEL): based on a 15 minute time weighted average, and the second TWA alarm is for long term exposure: based on a 8 hour time weighted average.

Alarm configurations are set via the Crowcon Portables PC software. The following settings can be made:

> Alarm thresholds for each sensor: Level 1 and level 2 alarms can be set for each individual gas sensor.



Alarm type: This can be set to rising levels of gas concentration, or as falling. Oxygen are set to falling for deficiency monitoring.

Alarm latching: Alarms can be set to be latched or unlatched. Latched alarms will require the operator button to be pushed in order to clear the alarm. This is the default setting. Unlatched alarms will clear automatically when the gas hazard has passed.

Alarm mute: The sounder can be set to mute for level 1 alarm only; pressing the operator button during an alarm condition ie presence of hazardous gas, will silence the sounder and stop the vibration alarm. The alarm LEDs will continue to flash.

Alarm sounder tone: Different tones can be selected to achieve the best performance for the monitoring conditions available.

In the event of a Time Weighted Alarm (TWA)



In the event the 15 minute or the 8 hour TWA is triggered, Tetra CO_2 will go into alarm and display the TWA icon with the toxic gas readings. The 8 hour TWA alarm cannot be cleared.



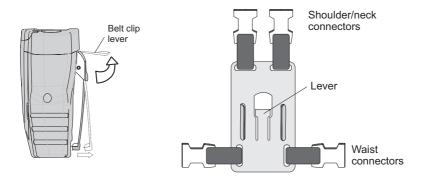
V. Fixing Accessories

Belt clip

Tetra CO_2 has a strong built-in belt clip located on the back of the unit. Lifting the small lever will allow the unit to be attached to a belt more easily.

Universal harness plate

Crowcon provide a universal harness plate which can be used with either a chest harness or a shoulder strap.



How to wear your Tetra CO₂ unit

Chest harness

Slide the universal harness plate over the belt clip at the back of your Tetra CO_2 unit. The plate will lock automatically into place. Create a chest harness by attaching one strap to the top connectors, to go around the neck, and the other to link around the waist using the side connectors. Adjust the lengths until the Tetra CO_2 unit is in a comfortable working position.

Shoulder strap

With the universal harness plate in place on the belt clip, attach the shoulder strap accessory onto the top connectors. Adjust to a comfortable working position.

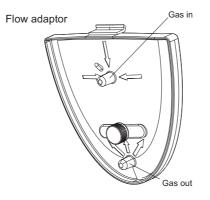
See accessories, section XI, for full list.



VI. Flow sampling

Attaching the flow adaptor plate

To perform manual sampling using Tetra, a flow adaptor plate must be fitted onto the front of the instrument.



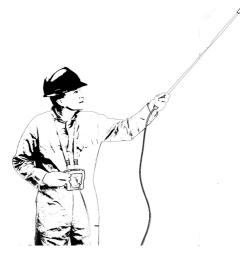
- 1. To fit the flow adaptor plate, slide the top of the flow adaptor plate into the small recess on the front of the instrument, screw the thumbscrew until the plate is tightly fitted into place.
- 2. Attach the sampling tube or flow accessory onto the gas inlet nozzle.
- **3. Non- Pumped (diffusion) instruments** Attach the aspirator bulb onto the gas outlet nozzle.
- **4.** To remove the flow adaptor plate, unscrew the thumbscrew and lift the plate away from the instrument.

The sampling tube supplied is normally a 2m (6ft) length. Longer lengths of sampling tube can be provided, but will increase the time taken to get a sample from the point of sampling to the Tetra CO_2 instrument. When using an extended length of tubing a response time test is recommended. Gas of known concentration should be sampled along the full length of tubing to be used and the time taken for the sensor reading to reach the known gas levels should be noted. This time should be used as the minimum for sampling before readings should be taken.



Pumped instruments

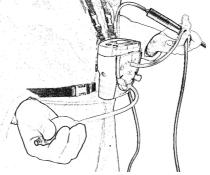
Tetra's inbuilt pump draws sample air in through the inlet nozzle of the flow adaptor plate and out through the outlet nozzle. When using sampling equipment, if the inlet should become blocked with dirt, water or a kink in the line, the pump will automatically stop. Tetra CO_2 will emit a rapid series of beeps and display a warning message. To restart the pump, clear the blockage and press the operator button.



Extension probes, drop lines and water traps are available. See accessories section XI.

Diffusion instruments

When using the manual aspirator kit, adopt a consistent style whilst using the hand aspirator. Crowcon recommend squeezing once per second to achieve a flow rate of approximately 0.5 - 1 litre/min. At least 10 pumps per sample are recommended.





VII. Maintenance and Calibration

Tetra CO_2 is designed to operate almost maintenance free under most conditions. However, some small items of routine maintenance are recommended.

General

To keep the display panel and operator button free from dirt build up, regularly wipe over your Tetra CO_2 unit with a damp cloth.

Filter

Inspect the front filter at regular intervals for dirt or damage. Replace with a new filter/front grill if necessary, part number CO1852.

Zero and calibration

Tetra CO₂ is supplied with an auto zero function on start-up. This function can be configured to operate automatically, on user confirmation (see quick start guide), or can be disabled. This configuration can be set with the Crowcon Portables PC software, see section VIII. Tetra CO₂ also has a zero function in the menu. See section 2.4.

Crowcon recommends, as a minimum, a monthly gas test to confirm sensor operation. A test gas of known composition, needs to be applied, to verify sensor response and alarm function.

Instrument calibration of all sensors should be performed at 6 month regular intervals.

Calibration method

Tetra CO_2 calibration can either be performed using the Portables PC software. Using the Portables PC software allows calibration using either single gas mixtures, and calibrating each sensor in turn, or using a multigas mixture for simultaneous calibration.

A clip-on flow plate is more convenient to use for calibration.

Pumped units with software version 1V08 or later where the default configuration is that the pump is automatically switched off in Calibration or Gas Test mode. Use the clip on calibration flow plate C011005 unless the default configuration has been changed to maintain the pump running for Calibration or Gas Test in which case it is essential to use the C01874 'bellows' style flow plate.



VIII. PC interface and software

Tetra CO_2 can be connected to a PC using an infrared optical link. The Tetra CO_2 unit has an optical communication port: an IR window is located on the top of the unit. The PC requires a Crowcon infrared PC interface, part number MIS26003 and Crowcon Portables PC software. The adaptor connects to an RS232 port, a USB-RS232 adaptor is also available from Crowcon.

The software provides the user with access to reconfigure alarm levels, operation, run calibrations, print reports and to access the event log.

Set-up

1. Install Portables PC software on PC and install infrared adaptor.

Warning

The infrared communications are not IrDA. DO NOT install IrDA drivers, if supplied with with the IR link kit.

- **2.** Switch on the Tetra CO_2 unit and move to within range of the adaptor.
- **3.** Open the Portables PC software and either use the Wizard or the Engineer's Form, select Tetra CO₂ and upload the configuration.

For more information on using the Crowcon Portables PC software, see installed help file.

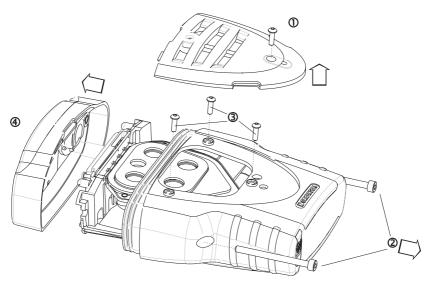


Tetra CO₂

Tetra CO₂

IX. i-module sensor replacement

- 1. Ensure you are in a non-hazardous (safe) area. Switch off the unit
- 2. Remove any accessories, such as the flow adaptor, if fitted.
- **3.** Remove the front cover grill by unscrewing the M3, 2 mm Allen screw as shown the in the drawing, point ①



- 4. Unscrew the side retaining M4, 3 mm Allen screws as shown in 2.
- 5. Remove the three sensor plate retaining screws as shown by point ③.
- 6. Ease the top away from the body, point ④.
- **7.** Press down lightly on the rubber seal protecting the sensor housing and slide forward, to clear the internal chassis from the sensor plate aperture. With care, withdraw the whole instrument assembly.

Removing an installed i-module

- 1. Locate the i-module connection ribbon, squeeze the two retaining lugs, on the module board, toward each other and pull out slightly, this will release the ribbon.
- 2. Remove the retaining ring from the clips. Unclip the i-module from the





two quick release fixings, push the sensor mounting out the sensor plate housing, taking care to retain any seals.

Installing or replacing an i-module

If replacing an i-module with one of the same type, instrument specific configuration will be retained. If replacing with a different i-module its default configuration will be loaded.

1. Unwrap the i-module from any packaging, ensure the sensor is fully seated on the module board.

If you are installing a new i-module into a currently unused slot, you will first need to remove the dummy i-module. Follow the i-module removal instructions to do so.

- 2. Ensure the gasket is in place on the sensor, push the sensor through the sensor aperture in the sensor plate housing. Click the quick release fixings around the i-module board, ensuring the i-module is held in place firmly and the sensor is still tightly located on the module board. Replace the retaining ring on the clips.
- **3.** Attach the ribbon connector by squeezing the two retaining lugs , on the module board, toward each other and pulling out slightly. Slide the ribbon, with the metal connectors facing away from the board, into the slot. Push the retaining lugs back toward the sensor, this will grip the ribbon firmly.

Warning

Do not twist the connection ribbons. Do not pull the sensor housing assembly too far from the PCB board, to prevent damage to the cabling or electrical connections.

Re-assembling the Tetra CO₂ unit

- 1. Ensure the connection ribbons and cables are tucked in. Slide the whole assembly back into the casing. Ensure all gaskets are in place. Replace the top and front cover grill.
- **2.** Switch on your Tetra CO₂ unit. The new sensor will be automatically identified.

Check the filters and gaskets are all in good condition. Replace if any items are faulty. Refer to the troubleshooting guide if necessary.



X. Specification

Dimensions	122 x 128 x 57 mm (4¾ x 5 x 2½ inches)
Weight	498 g rechargeable unit, including belt clip and 4 sensors.
Housing, degree of protection	Ingress protection IP65 (NEMA 4)
Operating temperature	-20°C to +55°C (-4°F to +131°F)
Humidity	0-99% RH, non-condensing for continuous operation
Display	128 x 64 pixel
Warm up time	45 seconds approximately
Response time (typical)	(T90) : appx 20 seconds for most toxic sensors, 10 seconds for oxygen, 30 seconds for CO ₂ .
Repeatability	±2% FSD, 6 months
Standards Safety:	
Operation	EN50270, EN50271, FCC Part 15 Subpart B
	This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harm- ful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.
	This class A digital apparatus complies with Canadian ICES-003. Cet appareil numérique de la classe A est con- forme à la norme NMB-003 du Canada.



XI. Accessories and spare parts

Accessory list

Crowcon part number	Description
C01841	Aspirator Plate and Gasket
C01846	Aspirator assembly for pumped units
C01847	Aspirator assembly, non pumped units
C011005	Calibration Flow Plate
	Calibration gas contact Crowcon - required gases depend on sensor combination
Battery charger	power supplies
E01839	External PSU for Tetra CO $_2$ Charger, UK 230 V 50 Hz
E01866	External PSU for Tetra CO_2 Charger, US 110 V 60 Hz
E01841	External PSU for Tetra CO ₂ Charger, Euro 230 V 50Hz
E01860	230 V in line charger, no plug fitted.
E01861	110 V in line charger, no plug fitted.
i-modules	
S011423	0-25% oxygen O2
S011421	0-100 ppm hydrogen sulphide H2S
S012015	0-5% CO2 IR module
S011422	0-500 ppm carbon monoxide CO
SO11425	0-20 ppm sulphur dioxide
S011432	0-1 ppm ozone O3
Sampling acces	sories:
C01847	Aspirator assembly for non pumped units
C01757	Telescopic aspirator probe
C01097	3 foot Sample probe
M04032	Aspirator hose (please specify length in feet)
C03141	6 m Drop line
FIL29001	In line water trap and filter
FIL99008	Spare filter element
Carrying and w	earing:
C01842	Universal harness plate
C01843	Shoulder strap
C01844	Chest harness strap kit
C01845	Carry case, rechargeable units

Carry case, non-rechargeable units



C01888

Communications:

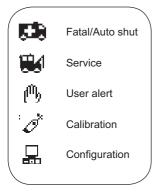
MIS26003 C02097	Infrared adaptor for PC, plugs into RS232 port USB to RS232 adaptor	
C01832	Portables PC Software CD	
Spares / cons	umables:	
5011330	Rechargeable Li-ion battery pack assembly	
C01851	Aspirator bulb	
S011398	Sensor filter assembly	
C01853	Dummy sensor module	
M04787	Rubber sealing bung for charger socket	
M04482	i-module O-ring seal	
M04431	Sensor clip retaining ring	

For calibration gases consult Crowcon



XII. Troubleshooting guide

Symptom/ error message	Cause	Action
Instrument won't switch on	Flat battery.	Recharge or replace battery.
Pump not running	The pump is a PC configurable option.	Reconfigure with PC software.
No confidence beep	Function disabled.	Reconfigure with PC software.
Gas reading when no gas present	Zero drifted.	Restart instrument in clean air.
Unstable/inaccurate gas reading	Sensor failure	Do not use; exit hazardous area immediately. Return instrument for recalibration or sensor replacement.
Autozero failed	Zeroing in contaminated atmosphere	Switch off and restart in clean air.
Cannot autozero due to alarm	Zeroing in contaminated atmosphere	Switch off and restart in clean air
Calibration expired	The calibration due date has passed	Send for calibration
Flow fail clear blockage	Sample tube is blocked with water or dirt or kinked	Clear blockage and press button to restart pump
LCD too faint/dark	Contrast setting wrong	Adjust using Portables PC software.





Appendix: Limitations of sensors

Sensor limitations

The sensors used in Tetra CO_2 have limitations common to all such gas sensors, and users should be aware of the points listed below. Crowcon can advise on particular situations and suggest alternative sensors if the instrument is likely to experience extreme conditions.

Electrochemical gas sensors contain chemicals. Extreme levels of humidity can also cause problems. The sensors are rated for an (average) ambient of 15-90% R.H. However they are used from the tropics to deserts to tundra without this normally being a problem.

Water should not be allowed to collect on the sensors as this may impede gas diffusion.

Persistent exposure to high levels of toxic gas will shorten the life of toxic sensors. If the high level gas is corrosive (e.g. hydrogen sulphide) damage may occur over time to metal components.

Sensors may be cross sensitive to other gases. If unsure, contact Crowcon or your local agent.



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