



Emergency Contact: Chemtrec (800) 424-9300  
Or Norco (208) 336-1643

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Boise, ID 83705  
(208) 336-1643

# Ammonia 0.0001% to 3.0% in Air

## MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

### Identification

Product Name: Ammonia 0.0001% to 3.0% in Air  
CAS Number: N/A  
Chemical Family: Gas Mixture  
Chemical Formula: NH<sub>3</sub> 0.0001% to 3.0% in Air  
Common Names/Synonyms: None  
TDG (Canada) Classification: 2.2  
WHMIS Classification: A, D1A, D2B  
MSDS Identification Code/Number: 2004  
Prepared By: Quality Dept.

Revision Date: 01/4/00  
Last Review Date: 02/20/07

### Composition/Information on Ingredients

#### Exposure Limits<sup>1</sup>

INGREDIENT	% VOLUME	PEL-OSHA <sup>2</sup>	TLV-ACGIH <sup>3</sup>	LD <sub>50</sub> OR LC <sub>50</sub> Route/Species
Air FORMULA: Not Applicable CAS #: Not Applicable RTECS #: Not Applicable	97-100	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Ammonia FORMULA: NH <sub>3</sub> CAS #: 7664-41-7 RTECS #: BO0875000	0.0001% to 3.0%	8 Hr TWA 50 PPM	25 PPM 35 PPM (STEL)	LC50: 7338 PPM (Vernot)

<sup>1</sup> Refer to individual state or provincial regulations, as applicable, for limits which may be more stringent than those listed here.

<sup>2</sup> As stated in 29 CFR 1910, Subpart Z (revised July 1, 1993)

<sup>3</sup> As stated in the ACGIH 2006 Threshold Limit Values (TLVs) for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents.

OSHA Regulatory Status: This material is classified as hazardous under OSHA regulations.

### Hazards Identification

#### Emergency Overview:

Colorless gas with ammonia odor which may cause eye, skin and respiratory irritation. Exposure to ammonia present in this product may cause eye, skin and respiratory irritation and or eye damage. High exposure may result in ammonia toxicity. Use only with adequate ventilation. Contents under pressure. Avoid heat and flames. Protect containers from physical damage. Use and store below 125°F (52°C).

#### Route of Entry:

Skin Contact	Skin Absorption	Eye Contact	Inhalation	Ingestion
Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No

<b>Hazards Identification Continued</b>
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**Health Effects**

Exposure Limits Yes	Irritant Yes	Sensitization No
Teratogen No	Reproductive Hazard No	Mutagen No
Synergistic Effects Absorption in particles enhances irritation effects.		

**Carcinogenicity:** NTP: No IARC: No OSHA: No

**Eye Effects:**

Contact may cause eye irritation with associated redness, swelling, and tears. Ammonia can cause eye damage with corneal burns if not rinsed promptly. Contact with rapidly expanding gas near the point of release may cause frostbite.

**Skin Effects:**

Contact may cause skin irritation, redness, and dermatitis. Contact with rapidly expanding gas near the point of release may cause frostbite with redness, skin color change to gray or white, and blistering.

**Ingestion Effects:**

Accidental ingestion is unlikely as at ambient temperature and pressure this product is a gas.

**Inhalation Effects:**

Effects depend on concentration inhaled. Low concentrations may cause irritation. Higher concentrations may cause more severe irritation with possible corrosion of the upper respiratory system and mucous membranes, chemical pneumonitis and pulmonary edema (lung swelling and fluid retention). Symptoms are dependent upon concentration inhaled and may include burning sensation, coughing, wheezing, shortness of breath, headache, nausea with eventual collapse and death.

**Medical Conditions Aggravated By Exposure:**

May aggravate pre-existing corneal disease, glaucoma, skin, and respiratory disease.

**NFPA Hazard Codes**

Health: 1  
Flammability: 0  
Reactivity: 0

**HMIS Hazard Codes**

Health: 1  
Flammability: 0  
Physical Hazard: 3

**Ratings System**

0 = No Hazard  
1 = Slight Hazard  
2 = Moderate Hazard  
3 = Serious Hazard  
4 = Severe Hazard

Hazard ratings were assigned in accordance with Compressed Gas association (CGA) guidelines as published in CGA pamphlet P-19-2004, *CGA Recommended Hazard Ratings for Compressed Gases, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition*.

<b>First Aid Measures</b>
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**Eyes:**

Immediately flush eyes with large amounts of water for at least 15 minutes opening and closing eyelids to ensure adequate rinsing. If irritation persists or frostbite is suspected, seek medical attention.

**Skin:**

Remove contaminated clothing and flush affected area with large quantities of water. For frostbite, immerse skin in lukewarm water. DO NOT USE HOT WATER. If frostbite occurs or irritation persists, seek medical attention.

**Ingestion:**

Product is a gas.

<b>First Aid Measures Continued</b>
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**Inhalation:**

PROMPT MEDICAL ATTENTION IS MANDATORY IN ALL CASES OF OVEREXPOSURE. RESCUE PERSONNEL SHOULD BE EQUIPED WITH SELF-CONTAINED BREATHING APPARATUS. Conscious persons should be assisted to an uncontaminated area and inhale fresh air. Quick removal from the contaminated area is most important. If breathing is difficult, administer oxygen. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration. Seek medical attention.

<b>Fire Fighting Measures</b>
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Conditions of Flammability: Not flammable		
Flash Point: None	Method: Not Applicable	Autoignition Temperature: None
LEL (%): None	UEL (%): None	
Hazardous combustion products: NH <sub>3</sub> and NO <sub>x</sub>		
Sensitivity to mechanical shock: None		
Sensitivity to static discharge: None		

**Fire and Explosion Hazards:**

The majority of this product constitutes air. Ammonia is present in concentrations below the Lower Explosive Limits (LEL). Containers may vent rapidly or rupture violently from pressure when involved in a fire situation.

**Extinguishing Media:**

Water spray to keep cylinders cool. Extinguishing agent appropriate for the combustible material.

**Fire Fighting Instructions:**

Use water spray to "knock down" vapors. Continue to cool heat or flame exposed containers until well after the flames are extinguished. Firefighters should wear a full-facepiece, NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) operated in positive pressure mode and full turnout gear.

<b>Accidental Release Measures</b>
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Evacuate all personnel from affected area. Use appropriate protective equipment including respiratory protection for high or unknown concentrations. Personnel should not re-enter hazard area until ammonia is dispersed and adequate atmospheric oxygen is re-established. If leak is in user's equipment, be certain to purge piping with inert gas prior to attempting repairs. If leak is in container valve, contact the appropriate emergency telephone number listed in Section 1 or call your closest Norco location.

<b>Handling and Storage</b>
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**Electrical Classification:**

Non-hazardous

Use only in well-ventilated areas. Valve protection caps must remain in place unless container is secured with valve outlet piped to use point. Do not drag, slide or roll cylinders. Use a suitable hand truck for cylinder movement. Use a pressure reducing regulator when connecting cylinder to lower pressure (<3000 psig) piping systems. Do not heat cylinder by any means to increase the discharge rate of product from the cylinder. Use a check valve or trap in the discharge line to prevent hazardous backflow into the cylinder.

Protect cylinders from physical damage. Store in cool, dry, well-ventilated area away from heavy traffic areas and emergency exits. Do not allow the temperature where cylinders are stored to exceed 125<sup>o</sup> F (52<sup>o</sup> C). Cylinders should be stored upright and firmly secured to prevent falling or being knocked over. Use a "first in, first out" inventory system to prevent full cylinders being stored for excessive period of time.

For additional recommendations, consult Compressed Gas Association's Pamphlets P-1.

Never carry a compressed gas cylinder or a container of a gas in cryogenic liquid form in an enclosed space such as a car trunk, van or station wagon. A leak can result in a fire, explosion, asphyxiation or a toxic exposure.

### Exposure Controls, Personal Protection

**Engineering Controls:**

Use local exhaust ventilation as necessary to maintain atmospheric oxygen levels above 19.5% and control air contaminants to below acceptable exposure guidelines.

**Eye/Face Protection:**

Goggles should be worn.

**Skin Protection:**

Protective gloves made of suitable material (i.e. butyl rubber) appropriate for the job.

**Other/General Protection:**

Safety shoes, emergency eyewash station.

### Physical and Chemical Properties

PARAMETER	VALUE	UNITS
Physical state (gas, liquid, solid)	: Gas	
Vapor pressure	: Above critical temp.	
Vapor density (Air = 1)	: Not Available	
Evaporation point	: Not Available	
Boiling point	: -194.3	°C
Freezing point	: Not Available	
pH	: Not Available	
Specific gravity at STP	: Not Available	
Oil/water partition coefficient	: Not Available	
Solubility (H <sub>2</sub> O)	: Negligible	
Odor threshold	: 4.68 ppm	(Pure NH <sub>3</sub> in Air)
Odor and appearance	: Colorless gas with ammonia odor	

### Stability and Reactivity

**Stability:**

Stable

**Incompatible Materials:**

Ammonia is corrosive to copper and galvanized surfaces. Ammonia is incompatible with strong oxidizers, acids, halogens, and salts of silver and zinc.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products:**

Thermal decomposition will produce toxic fumes of NH<sub>3</sub> and NO<sub>x</sub>.

**Hazardous Polymerization:**

Will not occur.

### Toxicological Information

**Inhalation:**

Irregular minute ventilation with cyclic patterns of hypernea increases in blood pressure and pulse rate, variable lacrimation, and general complaints of upper respiratory irritation were reported during human exposures to 500 ppm ammonia for 30 minutes.

**Eye:**

Eye irritation was reported in 6 human volunteers exposed to 94 mg/m<sup>3</sup> ammonia for 5 minutes. At 700 ppm eye irritation and permanent injury may result if prompt remedial measures are not taken. (Chris. Hazard Chem. Data, Vol. II 1984-85).

**Skin:**

Concentrations of 5 to 10% ammonia rarely cause burns to the skin.

<b>Toxicological Information Continued</b>
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**Other:**

Genetic mutations have been observed in bacterial and mammalian test systems. Toxic effects to the respiratory system, senses, liver, kidneys and bladder were observed in mammalian species from prolonged inhalation exposure above 100 ppm.

<b>Ecological Information</b>
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Product does not contain Class I or Class II ozone depleting substances. In the environment, bacteria convert ammonia to nitrate creating an oxygen demand (BOD) for several days afterward.

LC<sub>50s</sub> of 0.45 mg/L/96 H and 0.0997 mg/L/24 H have been cited for the Coho Salmon (flow-through bioassay) and rainbow trout (static bioassay).

Ammonia is designated as a hazardous substance under section 311(b)(2)(A) of the Federal Water Pollution Control Act and further regulated by the Clean Water Act Amendments of 1977 and 1978. The CERCLA reportable quantity (RQ) for ammonia is 100 pounds.

<b>Disposal Considerations</b>
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Do not attempt to dispose of waste or unused quantities. Return in the shipping container *properly labeled with any valve outlet plugs or caps secure and valve protection cap in place* to Norco for proper disposal.

<b>Transport Information</b>
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PARAMETER	United States DOT	Canada TDG
<b>Proper Shipping Name:</b>	Compressed Gas, N.O.S., (Air, Ammonia)	Compressed Gas, N.O.S.,
<b>Hazard Class:</b>	2.2	2.2
<b>Identification Number</b>	1956	1956
<b>Shipping label:</b>	Non-flammable gas	Non-flammable gas

<b>Regulatory Information</b>
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Ammonia is listed under the accident prevention provisions of section 112(R) of the Clean Air Act (CAA) with a threshold quantity (TQ) of 10,000 pounds.

**SARA Title III Notification and Information:**

Releases of ammonia in quantities equal to or greater than the reportable quantity (RQ) of 100 pounds are subject to reporting to the National Response Center under CERCLA, Section 304 SARA Title III.

**SARA Title III – Hazard Classes:**

Acute Health Hazard  
Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard

**SARA Title III – Section 313 Supplier Notification:**

This product contains the following toxic chemicals subject to the reporting requirements of section 313 of the Emergency Planning and Community Right-To-Know Act (EPCRA) of 1986 and for 40 CFR 372:

CAS Number	Ingredient Name	Percent by Volume
7664-41-7	Ammonia	0.0001% to 3.0%

This information must be included on all MSDSs that are copied and distributed for this material.

**EPCRA Section 302:**

This product contains ammonia a designated extremely hazardous Substance (EHS) with a Threshold Planning Quantity (TQP) of 500 pounds. The presence of EHSs in quantities in excess of the TQP requires certain emergency planning activities to be conducted.

**Regulatory Information Continued**

**California Proposition 65:** This product does not contain ingredient(s) known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.

**Other Information**

Compressed gas cylinders shall not be refilled without the express written permission of the owner. Shipment of a compressed gas cylinder which has not been filled by the owner or with his/her (written) consent is a violation of transportation regulations.

**Disclaimer of Expressed and Implied Warranties:**

Although reasonable care has been taken in the preparation of this document, we extend no warranties and make no representations as to the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein, and assume no responsibility regarding the suitability of this information for the user's intended purposes or for the consequences of its use. Each individual should make a determination as to the suitability of the information for their particular purpose(s).